Appendix 7: Lexical Lists Used in Analysis

(Pertains to chapter 5, by Laura Aull)

| Boosters (Aull, 2015 | they indeed | indeed enhance |
|----------------------|--------------------|-------------------------|
| minus always, never) | we indeed | does indeed |
| beyond doubt | as indeed | should indeed |
| indeed certain | indeed the | society indeed |
| certain | but indeed | that indeed |
| certainly | yet indeed | would indeed |
| clear | not indeed | indisputable |
| clearly | indeed help | indisputably |
| conclusively | indeed work | not true |
| decidedly | indeed true | known |
| definite | | no doubt |
| | indeed necessary | doubtless |
| definitely | indeed more | |
| incontestable | important indeed | undoubtedly |
| incontestably | rare indeed | without doubt |
| incontrovertible | indeed rare | of course |
| incontrovertibly | indeed fortunate | sure |
| had indeed | fortunate indeed | surely |
| one indeed | ironic indeed | very |
| this indeed | indeed ironic | extremely |
| indeed makes | indeed impressive | more |
| indeed become | impressive indeed | really |
| indeed make | indeed bleak | undeniably |
| indeed there | bleak indeed | undeniable |
| was indeed | indeed startling | quite |
| were indeed | startling indeed | not replicable |
| is indeed | indeed daunting | not realistically |
| there indeed | daunting indeed | definitely not |
| indeed do | indeed unfortunate | there are no exceptions |
| indeed very | unfortunate indeed | absolutely no |
| are indeed | shocking indeed | no doubting |
| it indeed | indeed shocking | no way to |
| humans indeed | indeed important | no way of |
| have indeed | indeed capable | there is no question |
| has indeed | can indeed | can literally |
| indeed those | will indeed | fully |
| indeed our | indeed does | should not |
| and indeed | indeed did | should only |
| she indeed | correct indeed | should never |
| he indeed | indeed correct | should know |
| people indeed | did indeed | must |
| which indeed | indeed encourage | has to |
| many indeed | true indeed | have to |
| • | | |

needs to need to has got to have got to had better to fully

Hedges (Aull, 2015) not always not thoroughly not certain certain amount certain extent certain level

not clear not indisputable may be true may well be true may prove true might be true might well be true

might prove true could be true could well be true could prove true can be true can prove true can also be true not known

some doubt
not sure
not very
not really
not undeniable
not established
is not known
are not known
is also not known

is not proved are not proved is also not proved are also not proved not yet proved is not proven are not proven

are also not known not yet known

is also not proven are also not proven not yet proven is not established are not established is also not established are also not established not yet established approximately

approximately
basically
broadly
doubtful
doubt that
fairly
frequently
generally
in general
for the most part
most of the
in most cases

in most instances largely likely mainly maybe mostly often on the whole

perhaps
plausible
plausibly
possible
possibly
possibility
possibilities
presumably
presumable
probable
not quite
rather common

rather different rather small rather large rather limited rather low rather high rather difficult rather obvious rather narrow rather simple rather simply rather simplistic rather complex rather like rather modest

rather modest
rather vague
rather unique
rather unusual
rather weak
rather short
rather surprising
rather similar
relatively
roughly
somewhat
typical
typically

uncertain

unclearly

unlikely

uncertainly

usually
not automatically
not technically
not entirely
not completely
not definitively
not everybody
not overly
not unusual
not unheard of
not usually
practically no
oftentimes

almost probably cannot fully never fully more fully ever fully

can potentially

don't fully can't fully doesn't fully didn't fully indicate indicates indicated suggest suggests suggested seems seem seemed appear appears appeared appearing tend tended tends might not may not might may estimation suggestion indication the appearance Generality markers

everything
everyone
everybody
any
anything
anyone
anybody

nothing nobody all never

none no one

every

always society

United States

America* human* people **Qualified**

generalizations

nearly every just about everyone almost everyone everyone else almost every not everything almost everything

all in all not all not every percent of all % of all

nearly everyone
not everyone
almost always
almost all
slim to none
not everybody
practically anything
anything else
almost anything
almost any
everything else
not always
virtually any
just about every
almost anyone

almost anyone
nearly any
almost nothing
practically nothing
close to nothing
just about anything
almost everybody
virtually all
virtually every
nearly all

nearly everything almost none almost no one

just about everything virtually anything

virtually everyone every other day not anything virtually nothing just about no one virtually everything close to all

virtually anybody pretty much anybody pretty much everything

just about any

practically everything

almost never pretty much any practically every pretty much every nearly anyone close to everything nearly always none the less just about all almost anybody practically everyone virtually anyone close to everybody practically all not anybody not anyone practically no one pretty much all

nearly anything nearly everybody pretty much anything close to anything just about anybody almost nobody virtually never approximately every practically any

practically everybody

just about anyone

pretty much everyone

nearly no one pretty much always

not no one near all

close to none
not nothing
every other condition
near no one
near nobody
practically anyone
nearly anybody
pretty much anyone
after all
many Americans
many people
some people
some Americans
some of society
few people
few Americans