

Online Appendix: Figure Data

This online appendix is to accompany *Aid Imperium: United States Foreign Policy and Human Rights in Post-Cold War Southeast Asia*, by Salvador Santino F. Regilme Jr. The data used to create many of the figures in this book is presented in the following tables.

Figure 1.1

US Foreign Assistance and Physical Integrity Rights, 1976–2016

This graph shows the breakdown of the PTS A values and the total amount of aid (military and economic) given to those countries. (*in billions*)

	1	2	3	4	5
Economic	112,036,356,506	178,831,368,281	190,503,505,574	57,235,889,110	82,275,691
Military	76,303,666,773	126,007,804,241	143,227,027,300	44,572,954,038	11,388,178

Note: Values given in constant dollars.

Figure 1.3US Military Assistance to the Philippines and Thailand,
1992–2015

Year	US military aid to Thailand	US military aid to the Philippines
1980	97,421,585	190,471,431
1981	125,417,188	172,723,673
1982	164,221,137	111,719,820
1983	162,124,677	107,108,659
1984	191,722,193	104,027,373
1985	197,347,456	52,465,773
1986	155,875,838	4,597,394
1987	4,244,375	17,702,421
1988	81,491,446	227,650,765
1989	3,750,964	4,354,074
1990	9,203,938	253,368,670
1991	1,087,468	313,042,028
1992	0	48,987,571
1993	3,571,711	26,782,493
1994	1,337,510	1,310,904
1995	3,364,314	3,135,601
1996	2,075,888	1,738,663
1997	2,258,702	1,828,137
1998	8,976,257	1,782,162
1999	4,315,581	14,470,141
2000	18,975,858	6,507,070
2001	21,657,084	13,807,309
2002	18,657,398	73,195,542
2003	18,649,541	68,853,704
2004	8,879,640	47,245,949
2005	15,012,404	46,041,008
2006	9,952,545	43,557,840
2007	3,036,889	49,764,816
2008	5,556,703	37,614,816
2009	7,857,847	40,978,976
2010	6,204,207	38,731,905
2011	5,560,340	41,621,781
2012	4,334,445	52,569,595
2013	4,727,267	46,713,669
2014	3,376,659	62,230,085
2015	4,538,415	100,693,040

Note: The data are summarized in this table in millions of USD.

Figure 1.4

Civilian Deaths Caused by State Agents in the Philippines and Thailand, 1989–2016

Year	Thailand	Philippines
1989	0	937
1990	2	1,306
1991	0	1,515
1992	0	430
1993	0	252
1994	0	276
1995	7	151
1996	0	191
1997	0	302
1998	12	99
1999	0	205
2000	5	1,571
2001	0	749
2002	0	684
2003	26	1,056
2004	163	339
2005	205	470
2006	212	376
2007	197	439
2008	132	504
2009	140	911
2010	75	334
2011	171	350
2012	131	296
2013	189	516
2014	68	472
2015	53	572
2016	50	559

Figure 3.1

Annual Number of Political Killings per Year in the Philippines (approximate),
per Presidential Administration

Post-Cold War Era (Pre-9/11)	Ramos, 1992–1998	1992 to 1993	104
		1993 to 1994	40
		1994 to 1995	14
		1996	7
		1997	0
	Estrada, 1998–2000	1998 to 1999	23
		2000	1
Post-9/11 Era	Arroyo, 2001–2009	2001	100
		2002	124
		2003	130
		2004	85
		2005	194
		2006	235
		2007	100
		2008	90
		2009	130

Figure 3.2

Annual Data on State-Based Violence
(Recorded Deaths)
in the Philippines, 1989–2009

Year	Philippines
1989	937
1990	1,306
1991	1,515
1992	430
1993	252
1994	276
1995	151
1996	191
1997	302
1998	99
1999	205
2000	1,571
2001	749
2002	684
2003	1,056
2004	339
2005	470
2006	376
2007	439
2008	504
2009	911

Figure 3.3

US Foreign Aid to the Philippines, 1986–2000

Year	Military	Economic	Total
1986	4,648,431	761,004,214	765,652,645
1987	17,898,937	552,908,725	570,807,662
1988	230,177,917	254,925,647	485,103,564
1989	4,402,409	675,755,884	680,158,293
1990	256,181,316	588,814,782	844,996,099
1991	316,517,110	580,144,989	896,662,099
1992	49,531,384	396,224,518	445,755,902
1993	27,079,807	191,571,302	218,651,109
1994	1,325,462	115,678,191	117,003,653
1995	3,170,412	77,420,217	80,590,629
1996	1,757,966	81,965,450	83,723,416
1997	1,848,432	58,443,677	60,292,109
1998	1,801,946	100,480,341	102,282,287
1999	14,630,777	103,699,128	118,329,904
2000	6,579,308	105,516,903	112,096,211

Figure 4.1US Military and Economic Aid to the Philippines,
1992–2010

Year	Military	Economic
1992	49,531,384	396,224,518
1993	27,079,807	191,571,302
1994	1,325,462	115,678,191
1995	3,170,412	77,420,217
1996	1,757,966	81,965,450
1997	1,848,432	58,443,677
1998	1,801,946	100,480,341
1999	14,630,777	103,699,128
2000	6,579,308	105,516,903
2001	13,960,587	131,621,164
2002	74,008,091	176,114,668
2003	69,618,050	191,132,142
2004	47,770,429	163,210,996
2005	46,552,112	147,239,182
2006	44,041,377	128,714,052
2007	50,317,257	135,987,131
2008	38,032,380	130,984,940
2009	41,433,888	137,122,776
2010	39,161,869	182,133,338

Figure 5.1

Human Rights Violations Incurred and Reported by the Philippine Military, 2010–2013

Type of Abuse	2010	2011	2012	1st Semester 2013
Mission-related human rights violations	51	37	22	7
Personal in nature	25	13	9	0

Figure 5.2

US Foreign Aid to the Philippines, 2000–2016

Year	Military	Economic	Total
2000	6,579,308	105,516,903	112,096,211
2001	13,960,587	131,621,164	145,581,751
2002	74,008,091	176,114,668	250,122,760
2003	69,618,050	191,132,142	260,750,192
2004	47,770,429	163,210,996	210,981,425
2005	46,552,112	147,239,182	193,791,294
2006	44,041,377	128,714,052	172,755,430
2007	50,317,257	135,987,131	186,304,387
2008	38,032,380	130,984,940	169,017,320
2009	41,433,888	137,122,776	178,556,664
2010	39,161,869	182,133,338	221,295,207
2011	42,083,827	614,551,240	656,635,067
2012	53,153,174	187,802,742	240,955,916
2013	47,245,534	189,414,745	236,660,279
2014	62,862,929	310,307,916	373,170,844
2015	101,894,280	157,100,072	258,994,352
2016	152,815,565	137,926,970	290,742,535

Figure 6.1

Civilian Deaths Caused by the Thai Government,
1989–2001

Year	Deaths of Thai Civilians
1989	0
1990	2
1991	0
1992	0
1993	0
1994	0
1995	7
1996	0
1997	0
1998	12
1999	0
2000	5
2001	0

Figure 6.2

US Military and Economic Aid to Thailand,
1980–2000

Year	Military	Economic
1980	98,503,064	75,663,292
1981	126,809,446	71,668,328
1982	166,044,158	79,171,095
1983	163,924,424	59,990,615
1984	193,850,502	84,300,085
1985	199,538,211	81,469,799
1986	157,606,217	72,041,148
1987	4,291,492	64,568,218
1988	82,396,085	58,036,760
1989	3,792,604	56,081,201
1990	9,306,111	39,167,830
1991	1,099,541	20,373,091
1992	0	15,785,995
1993	3,611,361	24,088,698
1994	1,352,358	18,587,797
1995	3,401,663	8,424,997
1996	2,098,933	14,605,481
1997	2,283,776	18,177,633
1998	9,075,905	17,995,228
1999	4,363,489	12,774,018
2000	19,186,511	13,297,235

Figure 7.1

Annual Statistics of Civilian Deaths by the Thai State,
1989–2016

Year	State-Inflicted Deaths
1989	0
1990	2
1991	0
1992	0
1993	0
1994	0
1995	7
1996	0
1997	0
1998	12
1999	0
2000	5
2001	0
2002	0
2003	26
2004	163
2005	205
2006	212
2007	197
2008	132
2009	140
2010	75
2011	171
2012	131
2013	189
2014	68
2015	53
2016	50

Figure 7.2

US Military and Economic Aid to Thailand,
1980–2006

Year	Military Aid	Economic Aid
1980	98,503,064	75,663,292
1981	126,809,446	71,668,328
1982	166,044,158	79,171,095
1983	163,924,424	59,990,615
1984	193,850,502	84,300,085
1985	199,538,211	81,469,799
1986	157,606,217	72,041,148
1987	4,291,492	64,568,218
1988	82,396,085	58,036,760
1989	3,792,604	56,081,201
1990	9,306,111	39,167,830
1991	1,099,541	20,373,091
1992	0	15,785,995
1993	3,611,361	24,088,698
1994	1,352,358	18,587,797
1995	3,401,663	8,424,997
1996	2,098,933	14,605,481
1997	2,283,776	18,177,633
1998	9,075,905	17,995,228
1999	4,363,489	12,774,018
2000	19,186,511	13,297,235
2001	21,897,502	25,122,082
2002	18,864,516	26,812,262
2003	18,856,571	24,010,601
2004	8,978,215	15,428,794
2005	15,179,058	49,369,458
2006	10,063,031	50,722,116