

## Appendix

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### Symbols from the International Phonetic Alphabet, with examples

a	stop, cop	m	man, him
ɑ	balm, rather	n	nose, annoy
æ	fat, placid	ŋ	wing, sink
ʌ	but, flood	ou	go, soul
ai	eye, kite	ɔ	walk, law
au	owl, how	ɒ	want, astronaut
b	boss, hobo	ɔɪ	boil, voice
tʃ	cembalo, pitch	p	pie, nap
d	do, had	r	rim, parrot
dʒ	wedge, rage	s	simon, boss
eɪ	bait, day	ʃ	ship, facial
ə	among, readily	t	town, walked
ɛ	weather, any	θ	thin, myth
f	felt, left	ð	then, weather
g	go, leg	u	roof, flew
h	hat, how	ʊ	look, full
h̄	Ohio, ahead	ər	bird, worst
i	evil, bee	v	voice, give
ɪ	if, remit	w	why, quail
j	yet, canyon	x	(Spanish) proteger, (Dutch) kachel
k	case, back	z	zeal, haze
l	lip, bill	ʒ	leasure, garage

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