

---

## Author Index

- Abbs, J. H., 439, 446, 451  
Abercrombie, D., 392  
Anderson, J. R., 17, 19–21, 73–75, 77, 93, 154  
Anderson, W. G., 414  
Appelt, D. A., 124  
Arbib, M. A., 446  
Arnold, G. F., 307, 310  
Aston, C. H., 388  
Atkinson, J. M., 111  
Austin, J. L., 58
- Baars, B. J., 356–358, 461–462, 464–465, 468, 477  
Baddeley, A., 10  
Barth, M., 74  
Barwise, J., 74  
Bassett, M. R., 391  
Bates, E., 121, 147, 262, 265, 268, 270, 272–273  
Bauer, L., 185  
Beattie, G., 23, 33, 35, 68, 126–128, 203  
Beaugrande, R. de, 111  
Bell-Berti, F., 443  
Berg, T., 249  
Berko-Gleason, J., 320  
Berian, R. W., 414  
Bever, T. G., 23  
Bierwisch, M., 93, 179, 216, 218, 248  
Bleasdale, F. A., 320  
Bloem, I., 400  
Bock, J. K., 14, 16, 20, 23, 192, 236, 261, 263–265, 267, 273–275, 278–281, 303, 394–396  
Boehme, K., 46  
Bolinger, D., 165, 307  
Bond, Z. S., 471
- Boomer, D. S., 23, 247  
Boyes-Braem, P., 223  
Bransford, J. D., 113  
Brazil, D., 315  
Breskin, S., 127  
Bresnan, J., 74, 161–162, 170, 189, 193, 197, 235, 338  
Broadbent, D. E., 21, 119  
Brodda, B., 449, 453  
Browman, C. P., 320, 327, 445  
Brown, G., 23, 36, 112–113, 147–148, 307, 400, 403–405  
Brown, G. D. A., 199  
Brown, P., 137  
Brown, R., 113, 320  
Bruner, J. S., 29  
Bühler, K., 45–46, 53–54, 89  
Bürkle, B., 51–52, 156  
Butterworth, B., 23, 36, 109, 126, 128, 183, 186, 203, 217–218, 222, 231  
Buttrick, S., 48
- Calvert, D. R., 425, 428, 434  
Camden, C. T., 461, 465, 468  
Carr, T. H., 20  
Carroll, J. M., 196, 262  
Chafe, W. L., 23, 36, 119, 138, 148, 267  
Chistovich, L. A., 23, 351  
Choi, S., 52  
Chomsky, N., 305  
Clark, E. V., 23, 46, 54, 85, 128, 139, 200, 213, 229, 267  
Clark, H. H., 23, 43, 48–49, 59, 65–67, 85, 94, 120, 122, 128, 133, 136, 148, 185, 229, 267  
Clark, J. E., 470–471  
Clements, G. N., 290, 292, 297

- Clifton, C., Jr., 464  
 Cohen, A., 214, 399  
 Cole, K. J., 451  
 Collier, R., 307, 310, 400, 404–405  
 Cooper, F. S., 441  
 Cooper, W. E., 14, 264, 388–389, 394–396, 400, 471  
 Coulthard, M., 315  
 Craik, F. I., 320  
 Crompton, A., 327, 329, 336, 340, 346, 348  
 Cruse, D. A., 187  
 Cruttenden, A., 307, 310, 314  
 Currie, K. L., 113, 307, 400, 403–405  
 Cutler, A., 35, 165, 171–172, 184, 186, 199, 214, 247, 255, 307, 326, 344, 348, 355, 372, 392, 396–397, 462–464, 477, 495  
  
 Daniloff, R. G., 444  
 Danks, J. H., 24, 27  
 Danly, M., 388–389  
 Dauer, R. M., 393–394  
 Davidson-Nielson, N., 336  
 Deese, J., 65, 306, 316, 386, 390, 393  
 Dell, G. S., 13–14, 16, 19–20, 137, 211, 218, 319, 330–331, 334, 342, 351–354, 356–360, 362–363, 366, 469, 474–476  
 Denes, P. B., 426, 431  
 De Pijper, J. R., 400, 403  
 De Rooij, J. J., 381  
 De Smedt, K., 235, 253, 468, 486  
 Deutsch, W., 46, 121, 129, 131, 133  
 Devescovi, A., 262, 268, 270  
 Diehl, R. L., 444  
 Dik, S. C., 74  
 Dixon, R. M. W., 55  
 Dogil, G., 370, 408  
 Doherty, M., 102  
 Donders, F. C., 200  
 Drew, P., 111  
 DuBois, J. W., 485  
 Dünghoff, F. J., 226–227  
 Duncan, S., 34  
  
 Eady, S. J., 394–396  
 Easton, T. A., 448  
 Ehrich, V., 51–52, 58, 112, 142, 155–157  
 Eibl-Eibesfeldt, I., 30, 37  
 Eriksen, C. W., 414  
 Erwin, C. I., 416  
 Ewan, W. G., 449  
  
 Fanshel, D., 112  
 Fauconnier, G., 94  
 Fay, D., 14, 184, 218, 248, 254–256, 355, 462  
 Feigenbaum, E., 205  
 Fel'dman, A. G., 438  
 Fillmore, C. J., 46, 48, 53–55, 90, 97–98, 103, 266, 272  
 Fiske, D. W., 35  
 Flores d'Arcais, G. B., 20, 223–224, 226, 262, 269  
 Fodor, J. A., 15, 20, 22–23, 74, 94, 201  
 Folkins, J. W., 439, 446  
 Ford, M., 23, 256–259, 282  
 Foss, D. J., 23  
 Fowler, C. A., 147, 438–440, 444–447, 449–450, 452–453  
 Francik, E. P., 136  
 Francis, W. N., 219  
 Franck, D., 39  
 Freud, S., 214, 217, 234  
 Friederici, A., 49  
 Frijda, N., 74  
 Fromkin, V. A., 184, 200, 214, 216, 218–221, 247–248, 325, 328, 330–332, 335–336, 338, 340, 347–350  
 Fry, D., 24  
 Fujimura, O., 332, 388–389  
 Fujisaki, H., 444  
  
 Gallistel, C. R., 435  
 Gardiner, J. M., 320  
 Garding, E., 307  
 Garfield, J. L., 22  
 Garnham, A., 114, 199  
 Garnsey, S. M., 469  
 Garrett, M. F., 14, 23–24, 201, 204, 216, 218, 220–222, 247–249, 255, 282, 303, 324, 336, 371–372, 378, 497  
 Garrod, S., 119, 154  
 Gay, T., 388, 439, 445, 449  
 Gazdar, G., 41, 63–64, 170  
 Gee, J. P., 259, 386, 390–391  
 Gelfer, C. E., 400  
 Gerrig, R. J., 43  
 Gerstman, L. J., 127  
 Gill, J., 259  
 Glaser, W. R., 226–227  
 Goffman, E., 111–112, 495  
 Goguen, J. A., 112  
 Goldman, N., 205–206

- Goldman, S. R., 263  
 Goldman-Eisler, F., 23, 126, 128, 203–204, 259  
 Goldstein, L., 327, 350, 445  
 Good, D. A., 128  
 Goodglass, H., 320  
 Goodwin, C., 33, 36–37  
 Gordon, P. C., 351, 419  
 Gray, W., 223  
 Grice, H. P., 30, 39–41, 43–44, 47, 53, 59, 66–67, 69, 123, 129, 133, 148, 158, 213  
 Grimes, J. E., 23  
 Grosjean, F., 36, 259, 386, 390–391  
 Grosjean, L., 386  
 Grosz, B. J., 112–113, 119  
 Gruber, J. S., 90  
 Gumperz, J. J., 42  
 Gussenhoven, C., 307  
  
 Hagoort, P., 400  
 Hakes, D. T., 23  
 Hale, K., 169  
 Halle, M., 289, 291, 305, 441  
 Halliday, M. A. K., 23, 35, 165, 271, 307, 392–393  
 Hammarberg, R., 444  
 Hankamer, G., 185  
 Harley, T. A., 122, 129, 218, 221  
 Harris, K. S., 439, 443  
 Hart, J. T., 307, 310, 399, 404–405  
 Hassan, R., 271  
 Haviland, S. E., 120  
 Hawkins, J., 82, 260  
 Hawkins, P. R., 23  
 Hayes, B., 292  
 Healy, A. F., 330, 339, 350  
 Heeschen, C., 400  
 Henderson, A., 126–127  
 Herman, S. J., 121  
 Herrmann, T., 23, 52, 66, 119, 124, 131, 133–135  
 Hill, C., 50, 52  
 Hill, D. R., 393  
 Hillier, C. S., 203  
 Hindle, D., 497  
 Hockett, C. F., 482  
 Hoenkamp, E., 14, 24–25, 28, 162, 206, 235–237, 240, 244, 249, 252–253, 275, 282  
 Holmes, V. M., 23, 256–260, 282  
 Holt, K. G., 447  
 Hoosain, R., 435  
  
 Hopper, P. I., 137  
 Hotopf, W. H. N., 199, 216, 219–220  
 Housum, J., 147  
 Huijbers, P., 187, 231, 258  
 Humphreys, G. W., 230, 232  
 Hurwitz, S., 154  
 Huttenlocher, J., 225–226, 230  
 Hyde, M., 320  
 Hymes, D., 42  
  
 Irwin, D. E., 263, 265  
 Isaacs, E. A., 133, 148  
 Isard, S., 165, 171–172, 247, 392  
  
 Jackendoff, R., 74, 79, 84, 87, 90, 94, 168, 170  
 Jaffe, J., 127  
 James, D., 482  
 James, W., 119, 320  
 Jarvella, R. J., 46, 121  
 Jassem, W., 393–394  
 Jefferson, G., 23, 31, 33, 111, 458  
 Jenkins, J. J., 216  
 Johns, C., 315  
 Johnson, D., 223  
 Johnson, M. K., 113  
 Johnson-Laird, P. N., 46, 58, 72, 74, 84, 113–114, 195, 200, 207–209  
 Jones, H. G. V., 320–321  
 Jongman, A., 399  
 Jorgenson, J., 43  
 Joshi, A., 119  
  
 Kaisse, E. M., 166, 302, 367–369, 377, 408  
 Kamp, H., 114  
 Kao, H. S. R., 435  
 Katz, W., 399  
 Keele, S. W., 416  
 Keenan, E. L., 194  
 Keenan, J., 121  
 Kelly, M. H., 394–396  
 Kelso, J. A. S., 439–440, 446–447, 449–450, 452  
 Kelter, S., 122, 221, 273, 275  
 Kempen, G., 14, 24–25, 28, 121, 162, 187, 231, 235–237, 240, 244, 249, 253, 258, 275, 282, 468, 486–489, 491, 497  
 Kenstowicz, M., 166  
 Kent, R. D., 440  
 Kenworthy, J., 113, 307, 400, 403–405  
 Keyser, S. J., 292  
 Kiegl, R., 270

- Kintsch, W., 74, 121  
 Kiparsky, P., 286  
 Kisseberth, C., 166  
 Klapp, S. T., 410, 414–419, 454, 473  
 Klatt, D. H., 330, 339–340, 350, 389  
 Klein, W., 46, 50, 52–53, 89, 112, 136–137, 139  
 Kloker, D., 389  
 Knoll, R. L., 417, 419–421  
 Kohler, K. J., 436  
 Kohn, S. E., 320  
 Koriat, A., 320  
 Kosslyn, S. M., 72  
 Koster, C., 112, 142  
 Kowal, S., 391  
 Kozhevnikov, V. A., 23, 351  
 Krauss, R. M., 148  
 Kroch, A., 497  
 Kubicek, L. F., 225, 230  
 Kucera, H., 219  
 Kugler, P. N., 447
- LaBerge, D., 20  
 Labov, W., 111–112, 139, 143  
 Lackner, J. R., 471–472, 474  
 Ladd, D. R., 165, 176, 307, 309, 385, 399  
 Ladefoged, P., 438  
 La Heij, W., 438  
 Lakoff, R., 57  
 Lane, H., 386  
 Langford, S., 320, 321  
 Laver, J. D. M., 14, 247, 468  
 Lee, B. S., 477  
 Lehiste, I., 23, 387, 390, 392  
 Lenneberg, E. H., 447, 449  
 Levelt, W. J. M., 13–14, 16, 41, 49, 51–52, 72, 96, 112, 121–122, 140–142, 153–154, 162, 166–167, 170, 188, 203–204, 206, 212, 218, 220–221, 231–232, 258, 273, 275–276, 278, 280–281, 367, 438–439, 458–460, 462–463, 466–467, 469, 477–479, 483, 485–486, 491, 494–495  
 Levinson, S. C., 37, 41, 44, 46, 63–64  
 Levitt, A. G., 330, 339, 350  
 Levy, E., 147–148  
 Lewis, D. K., 41  
 Liberman, A. M., 441  
 Liberman, M., 307  
 Liberman, P., 399  
 Lieblich, I., 320  
 Lindblom, B., 387, 438–441, 445–447, 451, 453, 456
- Linde, C., 112, 139, 143  
 Lindsley, J. R., 258  
 Linell, P., 285  
 Longuet-Higgins, H. C., 297  
 Lounsbury, F. G., 203  
 Lovins, J. B., 332  
 Lubker, J., 439, 445  
 Lucas, D., 320  
 Lyons, J., 44, 46, 55, 57–58, 62, 197, 207
- Maassen, B., 16, 162, 231, 258, 276–278, 280–281  
 MacKay, D., 19, 331–332, 350–351, 353, 356–357, 462, 465, 470, 474–477, 498  
 Maclay, H., 199, 203  
 MacLure, M., 36  
 MacNeilage, P. F., 438, 442, 445–446, 451  
 MacWhinney, B., 97, 121, 147, 265, 267, 270, 272–273, 344, 348  
 Madigan, S., 264  
 Makkai, A., 187  
 Malinowski, B., 104  
 Mangold, R., 131  
 Marshall, J. C., 22  
 Marslen-Wilson, W., 35, 147–148, 473, 492  
 Martin, J. G., 203  
 Martin, J. R., 113  
 Masling, M., 121  
 Mayer, K., 214, 216–217, 248  
 Mayhew, D., 121  
 McNeill, D., 12, 23–24, 74, 94, 285, 320  
 Medin, D. L., 183  
 Menn, L., 320  
 Meringer, R., 214, 216–217, 248, 463–464, 470, 478, 480  
 Mervis, C. B., 223  
 Metzler, J., 72  
 Meyer, A., 353–354, 360, 409–410  
 Meyer, D. E., 351, 419  
 Mill, A. I. D., 199  
 Miller, G. A., 21, 43, 46, 48, 58, 74, 119, 183, 185, 195, 200, 207–209, 212  
 Mittelstaedt, H., 49  
 Mittenecker, E., 320  
 Mohanan, K. P., 163, 289, 291  
 Moll, K. L., 444  
 Monsell, S., 417, 419–421  
 Montague, R., 74, 77, 79, 88  
 Montague, W. E., 414  
 Montgomery, M., 36  
 Morton, J., 201, 203

- Motley, M. T., 356, 461–462, 464–466, 468–469, 474, 477  
 Munro, A., 139  
  
 Nakatani, L. H., 388–390, 392–393  
 Neilson, M. D., 451  
 Neilson, P. D., 451  
 Nelson, L. J., 471  
 Nespor, M., 302–303, 370, 373, 378, 381, 392, 408  
 Newell, A., 17, 143, 321  
 Nirmaier, H., 51  
 Nolan, F. J., 440  
 Noordman, L. G. M., 212  
 Noordman-Vonk, W., 183  
 Nooteboom, S., 149, 273, 350, 357, 387–390, 463–464, 470, 478, 480, 485  
 Norman, D. A., 74  
 Nunberg, G., 47–48, 53, 134  
  
 Ochs-Keenan, E., 41–42  
 O'Connell, D. C., 391  
 O'Connor, J. D., 307, 310  
 O'Connor, K. D., 388  
 Ohala, J. J., 400  
 Öhman, S. E. G., 453  
 Ojemann, G. A., 441  
 Oldfield, R. C., 199, 230  
 Oller, D. K., 446  
 Olson, D. R., 129  
 Osgood, C. E., 23, 44, 148, 199, 203, 267–269, 272  
 Ouweneel, G. R. E., 166, 367  
  
 Paccia-Cooper, J. M., 14, 389  
 Paivio, A., 264  
 Palermo, D. S., 216  
 Parker, F., 444  
 Parkes, C. H., 201  
 Partee, B., 89  
 Pearson, M., 35  
 Pechmann, T., 46, 129–133, 150, 273  
 Perdue, C., 42  
 Perfetti, C. A., 263  
 Perkell, J. S., 442–444, 446, 453, 456  
 Perry, J., 74  
 Petrie, H., 126  
 Pick, H. L., 463  
 Pierrehumbert, J., 307  
 Pike, K., 332  
 Pinker, S., 192, 194, 197–198  
 Pinson, E. N., 426, 431  
  
 Pollock, M. D., 414  
 Pols, L. C. W., 432  
 Posner, M. I., 20, 73  
 Power, M. J., 127  
 Premack, D., 73  
 Prentice, J. L., 262–263  
 Priller, J., 320  
 Prince, A., 298  
 Prince, E., 114, 146, 148  
 Pullum, G. K., 375–376, 378, 408  
 Pylyshyn, Z. W., 22  
  
 Quinlan, P. T., 230  
 Quirk, R., 2, 43  
  
 Reason, J., 320  
 Recanati, F., 59  
 Redeker, G., 148  
 Reich, P. A., 218, 351, 356  
 Reichenbach, H., 56  
 Reinelt, R., 112, 139  
 Reinhart, T., 98–99, 137, 265  
 Remez, R. E., 438, 450, 453  
 Richardson, G., 438  
 Riddoch, M. J., 230  
 Rochester, S. R., 113, 259  
 Rommetveit, R., 262–263  
 Rooth, M., 89  
 Rosch, E., 155, 223  
 Ross, J. R., 65, 264  
 Roudet, L., 387  
 Rubin, D. C., 320  
 Rubin, P., 438, 450, 453  
 Rumelhart, D. E., 19, 74  
 Ryalls, J., 400  
 Ryave, A. L., 111  
  
 Sacks, H., 23, 31, 33, 35–36, 39, 111, 459  
 Sadock, J., 63  
 Saltzman, E. L., 439–440, 446, 450  
 Samuels, S. J., 20  
 Sanford, A., 113, 119  
 Schaffer, D., 35  
 Schank, R. C., 74, 90, 139  
 Schegloff, E. A., 23, 31, 36, 112, 458, 460–461, 463, 497  
 Schenkein, J., 122, 273  
 Scherer, K., 102, 307  
 Schiffrin, D., 38  
 Schlesinger, I. M., 23, 104  
 Schmerling, S., 165  
 Schneider, W., 20

- Schouten, M. E. H., 432  
 Schreuder, R., 48, 206, 212, 223–224, 226  
 Schriefers, H., 188, 227–230  
 Schunk, D. H., 65–66  
 Scollon, R., 111  
 Scollon, S. B. K., 111  
 Scott, D., 391  
 Searle, J. R., 60–61, 64–65, 69  
 Selkirk, E., 165–166, 174, 176, 287, 289,  
 291–292, 298–299, 303–306, 361, 373–  
 374, 379–380, 382–383, 387, 391, 394,  
 420  
 Senft, G., 104  
 Seuren, P. A. M., 22, 74, 101, 114, 118, 197  
 Seymour, P. H. K., 223  
 Shankweiler, D. S., 441  
 Shattuck-Hufnagel, S., 319, 321, 330–332,  
 334–335, 338–343, 346, 350, 357–358,  
 360, 362  
 Shepard, R. N., 72, 154  
 Shiffrin, R. M., 20  
 Shillcock, R. S., 199  
 Sidner, C. L., 112–113, 119  
 Siegel, D., 286  
 Siegel, G. M., 463  
 Silverman, K., 307  
 Simon, H. A., 17, 143  
 Skarbak, A., 126  
 Slobin, D., 104  
 Small, L. H., 471  
 Smith, E., 183  
 Snyder, C. R. R., 20, 73  
 Sonnenschein, S., 131  
 Sorensen, J. M., 400  
 Sorokin, V. N., 449  
 Sowa, J. F., 74  
 Sperber, D., 40–41, 43–44, 59, 63–64, 73,  
 101  
 Sridhar, S. N., 148, 265, 267–270, 272–273  
 Steedman, M. J., 57–58, 207  
 Stemberger, J. P., 218, 247, 249, 256, 326,  
 330, 332, 334, 336–338, 344, 348, 351,  
 356–357, 371–372, 474  
 Sternberg, S., 414, 416–421, 454  
 Stevens, K., 432–433, 440–442, 446  
 Strange, W., 203  
 Studdert-Kennedy, M., 441  
 Stutterheim, C. von, 136–137  
 Svartvik, J., 2, 43  
  
 Tannenbaum, P. H., 203, 262  
 Tanz, C., 46  
  
 Taylor, I., 259  
 Tent, J., 470–471  
 Terken, J. M. B., 132, 147, 149, 273  
 Teulings, H. L., 435  
 Thomassen, A. J. W. M., 435  
 Thorson, N., 307  
 Toner, H., 166  
 Treiman, R., 330, 333, 336, 338  
 Tuller, B., 439, 446, 452, 471–472, 474  
 Turner, E., 262–263  
 Turvey, M. T., 438–439, 446–448, 450  
 Tye-Murray, N., 471  
 Tyler, L., 35, 147–148, 473, 492  
  
 Umeda, N., 389  
  
 Vaissière, J., 307, 389  
 Valian, V. V., 257  
 Van Bezooijen, R., 102, 307  
 Van den Broecke, M. P. R., 350  
 Van der Sandt, R. A., 118  
 Van Dijk, T. A., 112  
 Van Galen, G. P., 435  
 Van Wijk, C., 259, 303, 391, 468, 487–489,  
 491, 497  
 Vatikotis-Bateson, E., 452  
 Vogel, I., 302–303, 370, 373, 378, 381, 392,  
 408  
 Vorberg, D., 227  
  
 Wales, R., 166  
 Walker, E. C. T., 201  
 Walsh, T., 444  
 Walton, D. N., 112  
 Warren, R. K., 192, 261, 263–265  
 Webber, B. L., 114  
 Weibelhuth, G., 163  
 Weindrich, D., 135  
 Weinheimer, S., 148  
 Weinstein, S., 119  
 Weissenborn, J., 46, 53  
 Wells, G., 36  
 Wells, R., 332  
 Wessels, J., 35  
 Whorf, B. L., 103  
 Wiche, R. T. P., 74  
 Wickelgren, W. A., 357  
 Wilkes-Gibbs, D. L., 122, 133, 148  
 Willems, N., 399  
 Williams, E., 89  
 Williams, F., 203, 262  
 Wilshire, C., 343

- Wilson, D.**, 40–41, 43–44, 59, 63–64, 73,  
101  
**Wingfield, A.**, 230, 320  
**Winterhoff-Spurk, P.**, 135  
**Witten, I. H.**, 393  
**Wright, C. E.**, 417, 419–421  
**Wunderlich, D.**, 40, 52, 64, 112, 139  
**Wundt, W.**, 23, 26, 28, 96, 119, 162, 235,  
239, 261, 275, 417  
**Wyatt, E. P.**, 417
- Yarmey, A. D.**, 320  
**Yngve, V. H.**, 36  
**Yuille, J. C.**, 264  
**Yule, G.**, 23, 36, 112–113, 147–148
- Zubin, D. A.**, 52  
**Zwanenburg, W.**, 166, 367  
**Zwicky, A.**, 63, 369, 375–376, 378, 408

BLANK PAGE



---

## Subject Index

- Abdominal muscles, 422  
Absolute. *See* Case  
Accent, 297, 328. *See* Pitch accent, Word accent  
    contrastive, 132–133, 177  
    default, 177–178  
    intonational, 309  
    and isochrony, 392, 395, 397  
    nuclear, 309  
    primary, secondary, 309–310  
    prosodic, 130, 147  
    in shifts, 372  
    stranding, 247, 282, 372  
Accentuation, 25, 132, 179, 283, 374. *See*  
    *also* De-accentuation  
    of discriminating information, 132  
    of referential expressions, 150  
Access. *See* Lexical access  
Accessibility  
    conceptual, 236, 260–261, 264–266, 275, 278  
    lexical, 16, 260, 276–277  
    phonological, 281  
    of phonetic plan, 285  
    status (index) of referents, 108, 144–146, 149, 151, 159, 163, 237–238, 246, 270–271, 401  
    of word forms, 16, 276  
Accommodation (in speech errors), 249  
    of case, 249  
    in connected speech, 364, 408, 411  
    metrical, 299  
    morphological, 364  
    segmental and allophonic, 340, 364  
    and stranding, 246  
Accusative. *See* Case  
Acknowledging function. *See* Deixis  
Active voice. *See* Passive  
Activation  
    conceptual, 198, 229, 275, 278  
    lemma, 181, 195, 197, 200–201, 219–221, 232, 244, 280  
    logogen, 202, 204  
    meaning, 93, 96, 197, 231–232  
    phonological, 7, 231–232, 280, 320, 397  
Activation spreading, 18–20, 75, 211–212, 225, 233, 319–320, 366–367  
    theory of self-monitoring, 465, 467, 474–477  
    theory of speech errors, 234, 346–347, 351–363  
Acoustic goals, 441–442  
Actor. *See* Thematic roles  
Adjunct, 169  
Adaptive model theory, 451  
Address  
    in discourse model, 99, 118, 146, 151, 152, 159, 260, 271  
    in form lexicon, address frames, 165, 187, 191, 321–329, 335–337, 344, 346, 348–349, 361–362, 367, 371, 373, 406, 408–410, 419  
    in linearization, 144  
Addressing failures  
    of lemmas, 214–222  
    of lexical form, 162, 331, 346, 349, 351, 358  
Adjacency pairs, 36  
Adjective, 148, 167–169, 194–196, 236, 253, 476  
    affixes, 104  
    in compounds, 288  
    eliding, 271  
    focusing, 178