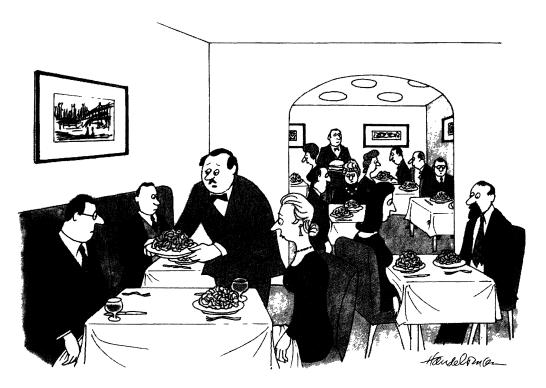
Computers

Usefulness, Usability, and

Productivity

Thomas K. Landauer

The Trouble with Computers



"Sorry, folks—it's not what you ordered, but everyone is getting fettuccine until we fix the computer."

Drawing by Handelsman; © 1993 The New Yorker Magazine, Inc.

The Trouble with Computers

Usefulness, Usability, and Productivity

Thomas K. Landauer

A Bradford Book The MIT Press Cambridge, Massachusetts London, England Fifth printing, 1999 First MIT Press paperback edition, 1996

© 1995 Massachusetts Institute of Technology

All rights reserved. No part of this book may be reproduced in any form by any electronic or mechanical means (including photocopying, recording, or information storage and retrieval) without permission in writing from the publisher.

This book was set in Sabon by the Maple-Vail Book Manufacturing Group and was printed and bound in the United States of America.

Library of Congress Cataloging-in-Publication Data

Landauer, Thomas K.

The trouble with computers: usefulness, usability, and productivity / Thomas K. Landauer.

p. cm.

A Bradford book.

Includes bibliographical references and index.

ISBN 0-262-12186-7 (hc : alk. paper), 0-262-62108-8 (pb)

1. Computers. 2. Technological innovations. I. Title.

QA76.5.L3226 1995

659'.0285—dc20

94-48745

CIP

For Lynn and Libby

Contents

Pre	eface xi
	Prologue: The Trouble with Computers 1 What Trouble? 1 Why: Poor Usefulness and Usability Due to Poor Evaluation, That's Why 5 What This Book Will Say 7
Ī	The Productivity Puzzle 9
1	The Evidence 13 History 14 Country Comparisons 17 Comparisons between Industries 22 Comparisons between Firms and over Time 31 Putting Two and Two Together: Could Computer Failure Be the Missing Piece in the Productivity Puzzle? 44
2	What Computers Do 47 Employment 47 Individual Firm Experience 49 Individual Worker Efficiency 52 Silver Linings 64
3	The Productivity Paradox 73 The Productivity Slowdown: A Hypothesis 73 Summary of the Evidence against Computers 76

II	Solutions to the Puzzle 79
4	Excuses 83 Counterarguments 83 Individual Testimonials 89 Measurement Problems 95 It's Too Early to Tell 101 Coincidence 105 Competitive Success 107 We've Come About As Far As We Can Go 110 Complacency 111 Summarizing the Excuses 112
5	Reasons 115 High Cost 116 Slow Learning 118 Rapid Change and Incompatibility 118 Unreliability 119 Reluctant Labor 120 Computer Illiteracy 121 The Organization of Organizations 122 Mismanagement 122 The Design of Software 125 Usefulness 128 How We Got Here 130 The Trouble with Computers 136
Ш	What's Wrong with Them 137
6	Usefulness and Usability 141 Usefulness 141 Usability 143 Desirability: A Critical Combination of Usefulness and Usability 157 Other Troubles 158 Well-Known "Successes" and "Failures" 161
7	Software Design, Development, and Deployment 169 Design 170 Development 172 Deployment 174

8	Hype and Broken Promises: or, Why do we love them still? Why Do People Buy Computers? 181 How to Decide? 183 The Feature Fallacy 188 Why We Love Them Still 191
IV	How to Fix Computers 195
9	The Track Record So Far 199
10	User-Centered Design 205 What Stands in the Way? 208 Why Are They So Bad? 210 We Can Do Better! 221 Summing Up What UCDesign Can Do 227 Getting from Here to There, How Fast? Very 230
11	Here's How 237 A Story about Maps 237 Two Tales from DEC 239 The IBM 1984 Olympic Message System 243 A Scene from Xerox 246 The SuperBook Saga 247 User-Centered Design 274
12	User-Centered Design Methods 277 Task Analysis 277 Formative Design Evaluation 281 Performance Analysis 286 Guidelines, Standards, and Examples 294 Science 295
13	User-Centered Development 301 Usability and Development 301 Usability Evaluation for Software Development 302 The Value of Usability for Software Development 320 Summing Up User-Centered Development 322
14	User-Centered Deployment: Or, What to Use Them For and How 323 What Can You Do with a Computer? 324 ReEngineering and Eternal Hope 325

x Contents

Finding a Road from Here to There 328 And Back to Test-and-Fix 339 A New Scientific Management? 342

V What Then? 345

15 Fantasy Business Systems 349
 Work Efficiency Enhancers 349
 New Products 356

16 Life, Love, and Intellect 361

Notes 367 References 393 Index 407

Preface

We see computers everywhere but in the productivity statistics. Attributed to Robert Solow

I started doing research and prototype development with computers about fifteen years ago at Bell Laboratories. Before that, I'd done psychological research on human learning, memory, and thinking. I belonged to a department called Human Information Processing Research. Along with many others, I was captivated by the idea that computers offered a technology that could finally underwrite the kinds of power tools for human minds that motors have provided for our hands. It seemed but a matter of doing it to turn the extraordinary advances in computer hardware and software into devices that would help people think, remember, plan, communicate, express themselves.

Although I'm still at it, two things led me to a rather different view of the venture and to this book. First, my colleagues and I found it much harder to make computer aids that were significantly helpful than we had anticipated. For example, when we tested our first invention, a computerized reference manual that was obviously marvelous, we found that students did better with the original paper book. Second, a talk by sociologist Paul Attewell of NYU alerted me to the disappointing news that economists were having trouble showing that information technology contributed positively to productivity.

It seemed these two things might be related.

Around the same time, the late 1980s, I was a member of the Committee on Human Factors of the National Research Council and of a working group that was looking into the contributions that human factors